**APA 6 vs. APA 7**

**Sene sonu final sınavı ve research paper references’da APA 7 kullanılacaktır.**

**In APA 6th edition,,** in in-text citations of sources with three to five authors, all authors are listed the first time, then et al. after that; for sources with six or more authors, et al. is used for all citations.

**In APA 7th edition,** et al. is used for all in-text citations for sources with three or more authors.

**CITATION’LARDA 3 ya da fazla yazarda et al. kullanılıyor**

**In APA 6th edition,** surnames and initials for up to seven authors are provided in a reference entry.

If there are eight or more authors, three spaced ellipsis points are used after the sixth author, followed by the final author name (no ampersand).

**In APA 7th edition,** surnames and initials for up to 20 authors are provided in a reference entry. If there are 21 or more authors, the ellipsis is used after the 19th, followed by the final author name (no ampersand).

**20 ya da daha fazla yazarda ilk 19 yazarı yaz 3 nokta koy ve son yazarı yaz**

**In APA 6th edition,** publisher location (city, state, etc.) is provided before publisher name.

**In APA 7th edition,** publisher location (city, state, etc.) is not included after publisher name in a reference.

**Basım yeri kullanılmıyor kitaplarda**

**In APA 6th edition,** if an online work has no DOI, the home page URL of the journal or of the book/report publisher is provided.

**In APA 7th edition,** if an online work (e.g., a journal article) has no DOI and was found through an academic research database, generally, no URL is needed. The reference will look just like the print version.

**DOI yoksa ve kaynak bir DATABASE’den bulunduysa URL adresini yazmaya gerek yok.**

**In APA 6th edition,** DOI begins with either "doi:" or with "https://doi.org/" in references.

**In APA 7th edition,** both DOIs and URLs should be presented as hyperlinks (beginning with "http://" or "https://"). DOIs are standardized as starting with "https://doi.org/". In documents to be read online, live links are used. Blue/underlined or plain black text, not underlined, are both acceptable.

**Hem DOI hem URL "http://" or https:// ile başlar.**

**In APA 6th edition,** for ebooks, the format, platform, or device (e.g. Kindle) is included in the reference, and the publisher is included.

**In APA 7th edition,** for ebooks, the format, platform, or device (e.g. Kindle) is not included in the reference, however the publisher is included.

**e-book’larda format, cihaz vs. eklenmiyor ancak yayıncı yazılmalı**

**In APA 6th edition,** URLs include a retrieval phrase (e.g., "Retrieved from").

**In APA 7th edition,** the words "Retrieved from" or "Accessed from" are no longer necessary before a URL. The word "Retrieved" (and not "Retrieved from") is needed only when a retrieval date is necessary.

**Retrived from ifadesini kullanmaya gerek yok**

**Conference Paper:**

**KİTAPLAŞTIRILMAMIŞ CONFERENCE PAPERLARDA BAŞLIK SONRASI [Paper Presentation] EKLENİYOR:**

**Paper or session presented at conference, not formally published in proceedings (also used for Poster Presentations):**

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Format | Author, A. A. (Date). Title of Contribution [Type of contribution]. Conference Name, Location. DOI or URL if applicable |
| Examples | Bland, A. (2017, November). The implementation of a junior Samoan language programme in a South Island, New Zealand secondary school context [Paper presentation]. Australian Association for Research in Education (AARE) Conference 2017, Canberra, Australia. <https://bit.ly/37DvrHR> |

**APA 7 BLOG:**

## Surname, I. (Year, Month Day). Title of blog article. *Name of Blog*. https://...

## EXAMPLE:

Ouellette, J. (2019, November 15). Physicists capture first footage of quantum knots unraveling in superfluid. Ars Technica. <https://arstechnica.com/science/2019/11/study-you-can-tie-a-quantum-knot-in-a-superfluid-but-it-will-soon-untie-itself/>

* ***Parenthetical citation***: (Ouellette, 2019)
* ***Narrative citation***: Ouellette (2019)
* Blog posts follow the same format as journal articles.
* Italicize the name of the blog, the same as you would a journal title.